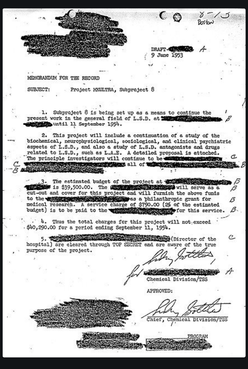
Oct 13, 2021 | Nick Redfern

MK-Ultra Mind Control: What About the Other Secret, Similar Programs?

mind control | MK-Ultra | Project Artichoke

Within the annals of research into conspiracy theories, there is perhaps no more emotive term than that of "mind-control." It provokes imagery of the CIA's operation, MK-Ultra. Although the U.S. intelligence community, military and government has undertaken countless official (and off-the-record, too) projects pertaining to both mind-control and mind-manipulation, without any doubt whatsoever, the most notorious of all was Project MKUltra: a clandestine operation that operated out of the CIA's Office of Scientific Intelligence, and that had its beginnings in the Cold War era of the early 1950s. The date of the project's actual termination is a somewhat hazy one, however, it is known that it was definitely in operation as late as the latter part of the 1960s – and, not surprisingly and regrettfully, has since been reployed for more controversial and deeply hidden projects. To demonstrate the level of secrecy that surrounded Project MKUltra, even though it had kicked off at the down of the fifties, its existence was largely unknown outside of the intelligence world until 1975 – when the Church Committee and the Rockefeller Commission began making their own investigations of the CIA's mind-control-related activities.

It's important to note that MK-Ultra was not the only mind-control program during the Cold War era.While MKUltra was certainly the most infamous of all the CIA-initiated mind-control programs, it was very far from being an isolated one. Indeed, numerous sub-projects, post-projects and operations initiated by other agencies were brought to the Committee's attention. One was Project Chatter, which the Committee described thus: "Project Chatter was a Navy program that began in the fall of 1947. Responding to reports of amazing results achieved by the Soviets in using truth drugs, the program focused on the identification and the testing of such drugs for use in interrogations and in the recruitment of agents. The research included laboratory experiments on animals and human subjects involving Anabasis aphylla, scopolamine, and mescaline in order to determine their speech-inducing qualities. Overseas experiments were conducted as part of the project. The project expanded substantially during the Korean War, and ended shortly after the war, in 1953."



DRAFT-
9 June 1953

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

SUBJECT: Project ARTICHOKE, Subproject 8

1. Subproject 8 is being set up as a means to continue the present work in the general field of L.S.D. as [redacted] until 31 September 1954.

2. This project will include a continuation of a study of the biochemical, neuropsychological, sociological, and clinical psychiatric aspects of L.S.D., and also a study of L.S.D. antagonists and drugs related to L.S.D., such as L.S.D. A detailed proposal is attached. [redacted] will be responsible for all of the [redacted] work.

3. The estimated budget of the project at [redacted] will have a total cost of [redacted] for a project and will furnish the above funds to the [redacted] in the form of a [redacted] grant for [redacted] research. A service charge of 27½% (25 of the estimated budget) is to be paid to the [redacted] for this service.

4. Thus the total charges for this project will not exceed $60,250.00 for a period ending September 31, 1954.

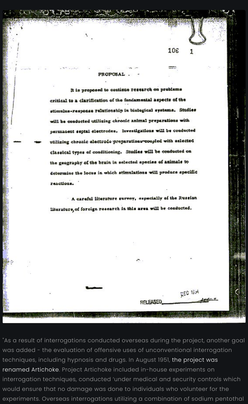
[redacted] (Director of the hospital) are viewed through the [redacted] as agents of the Army for the purpose of the project.

[redacted]
Chemical Division/TSS

APPROVED:

Chief, Chemical Division/TSS

Then there was Projects Bluebird and Artichoke. Again, the Committee dug deep and uncovered some controversial and eye-opening data and testimony: "The earliest of the CIA's major programs involving the use of chemical and biological agents, Project Bluebird, was approved by the Director in 1950. Its objectives were: (a) discovering means of conditioning personnel to prevent unauthorized extraction of information from them by known means, (b) investigating the possibility of control of an individual by application of special interrogation techniques, (c) memory enhancement, and (d) establishing defensive means for preventing hostile control of Agency personnel." The Committee added with respect to Bluebird:



SECRET

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PROPOSAL -

It is proposed to continue research on problems critical to a clarification of the fundamental aspects of the stimulus-response relationship in biological systems. Studies will be conducted utilizing chronic animal preparations with permanent septal electrodes. Investigations will be conducted utilizing chronic electrode preparations coupled with selected classical types of conditioning. Studies will be conducted on the geography of the brain in selected species of animals to determine the locus in which stimulations will produce specific reactions.

A careful literature survey, especially of the Russian literature, of foreign research in this area will be conducted.

SECRET

"As a result of interrogations conducted overseas during the project, another goal was added - the evaluation of offensive uses of unconventional interrogation techniques, including hypnosis and drugs. In August 1951, the project was renamed Artichoke. Project Artichoke included in-house experiments on interrogation techniques, conducted 'under medical and security controls which would ensure that no damage was done to individuals who volunteer for the experiments. Overseas interrogations utilizing a combination of sodium pentothal and hypnosis after physical and psychiatric examinations of the subjects were also part of Artichoke.' Interestingly, the Committee noted that: "Information about Project Artichoke after the fall of 1953 is scarce. The CIA maintains that the project ended in 1956, but evidence suggests that Office of Security and Office of Medical Services use of 'special interrogation' techniques continued for several years thereafter."

MKNaomi was another major CIA program in this area. In 1967, the CIA summarized the purposes of MKNaomi thus: "(a) To provide for a covert support base to meet clandestine operational requirements. (b) To stockpile severely incapacitating and lethal materials for the specific use of TSD [Technical Services Division]. (c) To maintain in operational readiness special and unique items for the dissemination of biological and chemical materials. (d) To provide for the required surveillance, testing, upgrading, and evaluation of materials and items in order to assure absence of defects and complete predictability of results to be expected under operational conditions." Of course, this all raises the question: how many more mind-control programs were in use during those same periods? To this day we don't really know. Largely because of the huge amount of material that was destroyed in the 1970s. All we do know for sure, however, is this: MK-Ultra was far from being alone.

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Nick Redfern works full time as a writer, lecturer, and journalist. He writes about a wide range of unsolved mysteries, including Bigfoot, UFOs, the Loch Ness Monster, alien encounters, and government conspiracies. Nick has written 4 books, writes for Mysterious Universe and has appeared on numerous television shows on the The History Channel, National Geographic Channel and SyFy Channel.

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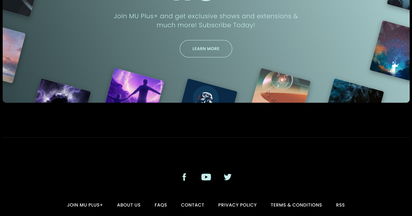

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